

Махмудова Нозимахон Бахриддинханова
Докторант Наманганского инженерно-строительного
института

РОЛЬ МАЛОГО БИЗНЕСА И ПРЕДПРИНИМАТЕЛЬСТВА В СФЕРЕ УСЛУГ

Аннотация: В данной статье рассматривается роль малого бизнеса и предпринимательства в сфере услуг. рассмотрена научная деятельность ученых, проводивших исследования по данному вопросу в нашей стране и за рубежом. Выявлено значение малого бизнеса и предпринимательства в развитии отрасли.

Ключевые слова: сфера услуг, малый бизнес, предпринимательство, зарубежный опыт, экономические факторы, прибыль, рабочие места

Makhmudova Nozimakhon Bakhridinkhanova
doctoral student of
Namangan Engineering Construction Institute

THE ROLE OF SMALL BUSINESS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE SERVICE SECTOR

Annotation: This article discusses the role of small business and entrepreneurship in the service sector. the scientific activity of scientists who conducted research on this issue in our country and abroad is considered. The importance of small business and entrepreneurship in the development of the industry is revealed.

Keywords: service sector, small business, entrepreneurship, foreign experience, economic factors, profit, jobs

The experience of developed countries in the world economy shows that private entrepreneurship, especially entities in the service sector, is one of the main factors that ensure social and economic stability in all aspects of society's development. The development of this sector leads to the enrichment of the country's population, economic development, saturation of the consumer market,

increase in state budget revenues, and reduction of unemployment. It is worth noting that some problems are encountered in the formation and development of service sector entities and in ensuring their high efficiency. Eliminating these problems, solving not only practical, but also a number of theoretical issues requires conducting research aimed at the sustainable development of the socio-economic development of our country in exchange for increasing the effectiveness of this field.

About the essence of small business and private entrepreneurship, factors affecting the development of this field, its prospects from foreign scientists Cantilon Richard, By Jean-Baptiste Say, J.B. Clark, A. Shapero, L. Sokol, B. Karlöf, J. A. Timmons, S. Spinelli, A. Marshall conducted research.

Measures to eliminate problems and measures of development of small business and service sectors in private entrepreneurship can be seen in the researches of V. Kh. Belenkiy, A. O. Blinov, H. Stevenson, J. Jarrillo-Mossi and V. V. Kossov from the CIS countries.

Academician S.S. Gulomov, K. Muftaydinov, K. Aybeshov, A. Yo. bdullaev, among our local scientists, on the development of the service sector in small business and private entrepreneurship, based on the study of the efficiency indicators of the service sector in small business and private entrepreneurship, its theoretical and practical problems, F. Karimov, D. Kh. Suyunov and others can be seen in their scientific works.

It is known from the experience of the world economy that today the share of the service sector in the GDP of countries is high compared to other sectors, so the world economy is already considered a service economy. Due to the innumerable advantages of this sector, most countries pay attention to the effective development of the service sector in order to increase the welfare of the population and ensure the employment of the population. Therefore, the government of the Republic of Uzbekistan has implemented some measures aimed at the further development of the service sector. For example, in the

“Strategy of actions for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan”, the issues of “rapid development of the service sector, the role and contribution of services in the formation of the gross domestic product, the fundamental transformation of the country” are emphasized, and a number of tasks regarding services provided to modern high technologies are defined first of all.

Small business and private entrepreneurship activity and its role in the economy and its content require a deeper study, which is important in the development of the future prospects of this sector and the ways of development in the context of structural changes. For this, first of all, it is appropriate to clarify the term entrepreneurship, secondly, to research the theoretical foundations of entrepreneurship, and thirdly, to scientifically justify the entrepreneurial process conducted with the industry development model.

It is appropriate to rely on the concept of service when defining service delivery. Because, in the 5-volume explanatory dictionary of the Uzbek language, service is defined as “service, help”. It follows from this that it is necessary to consider the provision of services as a situation directed to a specific destination. Having theoretically studied the service sector and its nature as an important branch of the economy, it is appropriate to define it as follows: “Service is a conscious activity that can be shown to bring benefit to people, aimed at satisfying a certain need of a person, labor team, region, state and society.”

Such reforms carried out by our government for the development of the service sector in small business and private entrepreneurship allow to determine not only the sector, the region, but also the future prospects of the country's economy. Therefore, in our opinion, in order to further improve the service sector in Uzbekistan, it is necessary to pay attention to the following:

paying attention to the development of new modern types of services, further expanding new types of services;

to ensure that the share of the service sector in the gross domestic product will increase based on the improvement of accounting of some types of services; increasing attention to the training of qualified specialists in the service sector and accelerating the creation of new jobs in the service sector.

From the above comments, it can be noted that one of the conditions for the development of the service sector in our country is the growth of the country's economic potential and the increase of the competitiveness of the national economy. Analyzes show that the service sector in Uzbekistan is developing at a faster rate than the real sector of the economy. Taking into account the globalization trends in the world economy, it is manifested in the conditions of structural changes in the national economy, in the service sector of small business entities, increasing the well-being and income of the population, as well as in the development of the market with the service sector.

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