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SPECIFIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF PAYARIK DISTRICT

Annotation: This article describes the natural conditions of Payarik district, its territorial division, population, demographic situation, economic sectors and their role at the regional scale.

Key words: Natural conditions, territorial division, population, land fund, agriculture, industry.

Аннотация: В данной статье описаны природные условия Паярик района, его территориальное деление, население, демографическая ситуация, отрасли экономики и их роль в региональном масштабе.

Ключевые слова: Природные условия, территориальное деление, население, земельный фонд, сельское хозяйство, промышленность.

Payarik district - Uzbekistan District in the Samarkand region of the Republic of Kazakhstan . Established on September 29, 1926 done (center Bucket village was). 1953 Payariq of the district one from the part Narimonov district Created . Narimonov in 1959 district Payarik district added (center Narimonov village). Payariq in 1991 from the district Bucket district separate released [1]. Again in 2001 Payarik district with Bucket districts combined , they basically Payarik district organize done (center Payariq sh.). Payarik district at an average height of 610 m . Shim.- from the west of the region Koshrabot , from the west Ishtikhan , from the south Akdarya and Jomboy districts , from the north Jizzakh of the region Farish , from the northeast Gallaorol districts with borderline The area is 1.29 thousand km².

The population is 182.9 thousand person person (2003). There are 2 cities (Payariq , Chelak), 6 villages in the district citizens There is a collection (Guliston, Kokdala, Koltosin, Sanoat, Choshtepa, Karasuv). District center - Payariq city.

The population is mainly Uzbeks, as well as representatives of Turkmen, Kazakh, Tajik, Russian, Tatar and other nationalities. The average population density is 142 people per 1 km². Economy. Along with cotton growing, grain growing and animal husbandry are important industries in the district. In the district " Baltimore " Russian-American joint in the enterprise canned food , juice, tomato products work is issued . Construction food industry enterprises there is . Cotton cleaning , brick have factories . Small , private enterprises activity shows . In the district company , farmer farms there is . Village in the farm used to the lands cotton , grain, potatoes , vegetables and fodder , fodder crops is planted. Orchard , vineyard and traps have. Today in the day Payarik in the district total population 251,808 people , of which 129,865 (0-30 years old) are 51% young people category (of which 31,595 people aged 0-6 years , 49,022 people aged 7-17 years, 49,248 people aged 18-30 years) organize does In the district there are 49,248 people (18-30 years old). Young people between letter works take went and 45,442 (92%) young people between questionnaire questionnaires filled in. 3,902 of the youth in this category were included in the "Youth Register" based on their problems and suggestions.

In Payariq district, the state of implementation of the tasks set for ensuring employment of the population during 2017-2022 and 2023 was analyzed. In particular, 2017-2022 work resources to the balance according to in the district unemployment level as follows was Including:

- In 2017, the economically active population was 98.9 thousand, of which 91.0 thousand were employed and 7.0 thousand were unemployed, and the unemployment rate was 7.1% (regional indicator 6.5%)

- In 2018, the economically active population was 103.4 thousand, of which 93.3 thousand were employed and 10.0 thousand were unemployed, and the unemployment rate was 9.7% (provincial indicator 9.7%)

- In 2019, the economically active population was 103.8 thousand, of which 94.2 thousand were employed and 9.6 thousand were unemployed, and the unemployment rate was 9.3% (provincial indicator 9.3%)

- In 2020, the economically active population is 99.6 thousand, of which 88.5 thousand are employed and 11.1 thousand are unemployed, and the unemployment rate is 11.2% (provincial indicator 11.0%)

- In 2021, the economically active population is 97.5 thousand, of which 87.6 thousand are employed and 9.9 thousand are unemployed in need of employment, and the unemployment rate is 10.1%.

Also, according to the balance of labor resources of January-December 2022, the average permanent population of the district is 263,629 people, of which 131,321 are labor resources, 97,890 are economically active, and 88,352 are employed (including , 35,000 people were employed in the official sector, 37,796 people were employed in the informal sector, and 15,556 people were displaced). Based on this, there were 9,538 unemployed people in need of employment, and the unemployment rate was 9.7%.

Payarik As of 2023 (initial), the district produced 1866.1 billion sum. It is within the districts of Samarkand region in terms of the volume of its products Koshrobot district (546.8 billion sum) Kattakorgan district (1503.1 billion sum), Nurabad district (1316.0 billion Soum) districts previous ranks first [4].

2023 year January - September in Samarkand region work release industry in the composition Payarik of the district share, in %.

Table 1

Payariq in the industry of Samarkand region district's share (percentage).

T/R	Products	Samarkand region	Payarik district
1	Work emits industry	100	2.3
2	Food products work release	100	1.8
3	Drinks work release	100	0.0
4	Tobacco products work release	100	0.0
5	Textiles products work release	100	7.0
6	Clothes work release	100	8.9

7	Skin and to him belongs to products work release	100	0.1
8	Wood and pokak items (from furniture except), pohol and knitting for of materials items work release	100	0.6
9	Paper and paper products work release	100	0.0
10	Written materials publication to do and reflection carry on	100	0.0
11	Cox and oil again work products work release	100	0.0
12	Chemistry products work release	100	0.0
13	Main pharmaceuticals products and preparations work release	100	0.0
14	Rubber and plastic items work release	100	0.0
15	Other mirror mineral products work release	100	0.4
16	Metallurgy industry	100	0.0
17	Car and of equipment except ready metal items work release	100	0.3
18	Computers , electronics and optical products work release	100	0.0
19	electricity equipment work release	100	0.0
20	Other into categories not included car and equipment work release	100	0.4
21	Motor transport vehicles , trailers and half trailers work release	100	0.0
22	Other transport equipment work release	100	0.0
23	Furniture work release	100	15.5
24	Other ready items work release	100	1.6
25	Car and equipment repair and installation	100	0.0

This is it table Samarkand region statistics department information based on prepared .

Payarik in the district village of the farm all networks developed Cotton is the leader network. There are 18 companies and 456 farmers in the district farm there is. In district farms cattle , sheep and a goat is fed Farms account for the majority of agricultural products. 2021 harvest for in the province a total of 17 thousand 928 hectares on the field potatoes planted Therefore, 8 thousand 122 hectares main area, 9 thousand 806 hectares from grain free to the field repeated plant as will be placed. Samarkand region Payarik in the district is located a total of 66.7 ha of land 8 industries in the area zones, of which 6 are small industry zone, 1 free economic zone and 1 youth industry and entrepreneurship zone organize done.

In conclusion, it should be noted that the territory of Payariq district is small, but the terrain is made up of mountains and plains. This, in turn, has different populations and locations. It has led to uneven distribution of population in the

region. The district is one of the leaders in the region in terms of the volume of industrial products. In agriculture, mainly grain crops and cotton are cultivated.

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