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**“TOSHRABOT” SUV TAQSIMLASH INSHOOTINING TEXNIK HOLATINI  
YAXSHILASH.**

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**Annotatsiya.** Ushbu maqola Amu-Buxoro mashina kanalidan foydalanish boshqarmasi tasarrufidagi “Toshrabot” gidrouzelining hozirgi holati o’rganilgan. Aniqlangan muammolarni yechish bo'yicha tegishli xulosalar berilgan.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** Gidrouzel, regulyator, loyihalovchi tashkilot, pudratchi.

**IMPROVEMENT OF THE TECHNICAL CONDITION OF  
"TOSHRABOT" WATER DISTRIBUTION FACILITY.**

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**Annotation.** This article examines the current state of the "Toshrabot" hydroelectric network under the jurisdiction of the Amu-Bukhara Machine Canal Administration. Relevant conclusions on solving the identified problems are given.

**Keywords:** Hydrowel, regulator, design organization, contractor.

**Toshrabot gidrouzelidagi mavjud gidrotexnika inshootlari tarkibi**

Toshrabot gidrouzeli tarkibiga quyidagi inshootlar kiradi:

- keltiruvchi o‘zan va suv bo‘lgich;
- Zarafshon-Toshrobod bosh regulyatori;
- Shofirkon kanali bosh regulyatori;

- Agitma kanali bosh regulyatori;
- G‘ijduvon kanali bosh regulyatori;
- Mayta kanali bosh regulyatori.

Loyihalash va qurilish yillari – 1960-1967 yillar.

Ekspluatasiya tashkiloti –ABMK.

Yuqorida keltirilgan inshootlardan tashqari Toshrobod gidrouzeli tarkibiga quyidagilar kirgan:

- 9 ta uy-joy va har xil xo‘jalik qurilmalari;
- 1 km, shu jumladan qoplomalik 1 km inspektorlik yo‘llari;
- telefon liniyalari – 35 km;
- elektr liniyalari – VL-10 kv – 6 km.

Inshoot sinfi – II.

#### **Gidrouzelni kuzatuvlar jarayonida quyudagi kamchiliklar aniqlandi :**

Zarafshon – Toshrobod suv tashlamada zatvorlar vaqtida manyovr qilinmaganligi sababli loyqa cho‘kish holatlari yuzaga kelgan. Gidrouzelda xavfsizlik to‘siqlar nosoz holatda.

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Gidrouzelda avariya oldi shandorlarni va asosiy zatvorlarni remont qilish davrida ko‘tarib tushurvchi (tal) mexanizimi ikki dona mavjudligi aniqlandi qo‘l kuchi bilan boshqariladi (tal) mexanizimi bittasi ko‘tarib tushurvchi troslari mavjud emas va harakatlanish yo‘lagida beton bilan to‘lib qolgan.

Inshootdagi ko‘targich holati-ni ko‘rsatuvchi moslama (DPZ) mavjud lekin qurulma ish holatda emasligi aniqlandi.

Zarafshon bosh regulyatori loyqa yuvuvchi galereyasida avariya oldi zatvor mavjud emas va asosiy yassi zatvor to’liq bekitilganda zatvordagi zichlagichlar ishchi holatda emas natijada yassi zatvordan suv sizib chiqish holatlari mavjud hamda pastki

be‘f yondevorlarida beton yemirilishi natijasida armature holatlari chiqish holatlari aniqlandi.

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### **Gidrouzeldan foydalanishni yaxshilash bo‘yicha tavsiyalar.**

Dala kuzatuvlar natijasida toshrabol gidrouzelining chap qirg’og’itomonida 10-9- zatvolar o‘z vaqtida manyovr qilinmagan va suv oqimining inshootga kelish burchagi loyiha bo‘yicha xisobga olinmaganligi sababli inshoot oldida loyqa yig’ilib qolgan hamda gidrouzelda xavfsizlik to‘siqlar nosoz holatda ekanligi aniqlandi.

Loyiqa bosishni oldini olish uchun quyidagi ishlarni bajarish lozim:

Kanalarni loyqa bosishiga qarshi kurashish uchun har xil usullardan foydalaniladi. Ushbu asosiy usullardan biri – kanaldagi suv oqimning yuvmaydigan va loyqa cho‘ktirmaydigan tezliklarini ta‘minlovchi harakatning eng qulay va hisobiy rejimini ushlab turishdir. Ular davriy ravishda gidravlik usulda yuviladi yoki gidromexanik usulda tozalab turiladi. Past ostanali suv tashlama inshootlari mavjud bo‘lganda kanaldagi loyqa cho‘kindi yuvib yuborilishi mumkin. Bu ish suv sathini pasaytirish va katta suv sarfini o‘tkazish orqali amalga oshiriladi. Bu usulni gidravlik tozalash (yuvish) deyiladi.

Toshrabot gidrouzelini kuzatishlar natijasida aniqlangan kamchiliklar yuzasidan taklif qilinadigan tavsiyalar

- gidrouzelda beton va temirbeton elementlar holatini nazorat qilish uchun mutaxassislar tomonidan taklif qilingan markalar, mayaklar, shelemerlar o‘rnatish;
- NO‘A joylashtirish loyihasini qayta ishlab chiqish va o‘rnatish;
- mexanik va elektr uskunalarni yangilash, almashtirish;
- flyutbet tarkibidagi ponurni uzaytirish orqali filtrasiya yo‘lini uzaytirish (alohida loyiha bo‘yicha);

- beton konstruksiyalardagi yoriqlar, singan qismlarni tuzatish hamda pastki befda suffoziyani yo‘qotish;
- gidrouzel hududini aniq belgilash va atrofini to‘siq bilan o‘rab olish;
- pastki befda o‘zanni kuzatish ishlarini olib borish va lozim bo‘lganda maksimal suvlarni o‘tkazganda pastki befda yuz berishi ehtimoli bor yuvilishlarni oldini olish.

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