

## MODALITY IN DIFFERENT TYPES OF DISCOURSE

**Kholnazarova Vazira Bozor qizi**

**Uzbekistan state world languages university, Tashkent**

**Annotatsiya:** Modallik, tilshunoslikda, nutqning muayyan turida shaxsning fikr, his-tuyg‘u va niyatlarini ifodalashda qo‘llaniladigan grammatik va leksik vositalarni anglatadi. Modallik, asosan, fe'ning modallik shakllari orqali ifodalanadi va bu shakllar turli xil nutq turlarida o‘ziga xos xususiyatlarga ega. Modallikni o‘rganish, nutqning ma'nosini chuqurroq tushunishga, shuningdek, muloqotda aniq va samarali fikr almashishga yordam beradi.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** modallik, tilshunoslikda, nutq, ma'no, yozma nutq, fe'ning modallik shakllari, rasmiy va mantiqiy ifodalar.

**Аннотация:** Модальностью в лингвистике называют грамматические и лексические средства, используемые для выражения мыслей, чувств и намерений человека в определенном типе речи. Модальность выражается главным образом модальными формами глагола, причем эти формы имеют свои особенности в разных типах речи. Изучение модальности помогает глубже понять смысл речи, а также четко и эффективно общаться.

**Ключевые слова:** модальность, в лингвистике, речь, значение, письменная речь, модальные формы глагола, формально-логические выражения.

**Abstract:** Modality, in linguistics, refers to the grammatical and lexical means used to express a person's thoughts, feelings and intentions in a certain type of speech. Modality is mainly expressed by the modal forms of the verb, and these

forms have their own characteristics in different types of speech. Studying the modality helps to understand the meaning of the speech in a deeper way, as well as to communicate clearly and effectively.

**Key words:** modality, in linguistics, speech, meaning, written speech, modal forms of the verb, formal and logical expressions.

In linguistics, speech is important as one of the main means of human communication. Speech is a complex process that allows us to express thoughts, feelings and information through language. Specific features of speech, its structure and functions are widely studied in linguistics. Speech is mainly in oral and written forms. Oral speech is carried out through directly expressed thoughts and feelings in the process of communication. Written speech includes thoughts expressed through text. Both types of speech are associated with specific styles and rules, each of which is studied separately in linguistics. One of the main functions of speech is information transfer. In the process of communication between people, thoughts, ideas and feelings are exchanged through speech. Speech also plays an important role in strengthening social ties, preserving cultural heritage and passing it down to generations. Modality has a great role and importance in speech types. Types of speech are mainly divided into oral and written speech. Each type of speech requires its own forms of modality. For example, in oral speech, modality is more expressed through emotional and personal expressions. Here, modality usually plays an important role in expressing a person's feelings, intentions, and thoughts. In written speech, modality is manifested through more formal and logical expressions, which help the reader or listener to convey certain information clearly and clearly. To understand the modality, it is necessary to consider its main types first. Types of modality are mainly divided into: probability, obligation,

permission, intention and desire. The modality of probability expresses the probability that an event or situation will occur. For example, in the sentence "He may come today", the word "might" indicates the modality of probability. This type of modality is often used to express a person's opinion or assumption. Obligation modality expresses the obligation of a person to do or not do something. For example, in the sentence "You must do this", the word "must" indicates the modality of obligation. This type of modality is often used in the process of giving advice or giving orders. The permission modality represents whether or not permission is given to do something. In the sentence "You may take this book", the word "may" indicates the modality of permission. The modality of intention represents a person's purpose or intention. For example, in the sentence "I want to do this", the word "want" indicates the modality of intention. This type of modality is often used to express a person's own opinion or plan. The desire modality expresses a person's desire or desire for something. In the sentence "I want this thing", the word "want" indicates the modality of desire. The role of modality in speech types is also visible in the process of communication. In oral speech, modality usually makes interpersonal communication more interesting and emotional. For example, in a conversation between friends, the modality is used to express more personal feelings. And in written speech, modality helps convey clear and concise information through formal and logical expressions. This is especially important in academic papers or official documents. Modality also includes semantic and pragmatic aspects of language. Semantically, modality helps to determine the meaning of words and phrases. Pragmatically, modality plays an important role in expressing the context of communication and relationships between individuals. These aspects help to understand the meaning of speech more deeply. Modality learning is also important in language learning. By learning to

use modality correctly and effectively, language learners will be able to express themselves clearly and clearly. This, in turn, makes the communication process more effective and interesting. The study of modality in speech types is also important in the fields of linguistics and pedagogy. Correct and effective learning of modality helps to develop students' language skills. This, in turn, increases students' ability to participate in communication and encourages them to think more freely.[1] At the same time, in the process of learning modality, it is important to introduce students to different types of speech. This helps students to understand the modality more deeply. By learning how to use modality in different types of speech, students will be able to express their thoughts clearly and clearly. [2] Modality is one of the important aspects of speech, and it plays an important role both in the process of language learning and in the process of communication. Studying modality in speech types helps to clearly and clearly express the thoughts, feelings and intentions of individuals.[3] This, in turn, makes the communication process more effective and interesting. Modality learning also helps language learners develop their language skills, which increases their ability to participate in communication. In the process of learning a modality, it is important to teach students how to apply the modality in practice through a variety of examples and situations.[4]

In short, modality plays an important role in expressing people's thoughts, feelings and intentions in different types of speech. Modality learning is essential for effective participation in language learning and communication. Studying modality in speech types helps students develop language skills and increases their ability to participate in communication. In the process of learning the modality, students can be helped through various games and interactive activities. This makes the process of learning the modality more interesting and effective for

students. Modality is an important concept in linguistics, which is used to express the thoughts, feelings, and intentions of individuals. Studying modality in speech types helps to clearly and clearly express the thoughts, feelings and intentions of individuals. [5]

### **References:**

1. Abdullayeva, S. (2020). "Modality in Discourse Types: Theory and Practice." Faculty of Philology, State University of Uzbekistan.
2. Karimov, M. (2021). "Modality and its place in types of speech". Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Journal of Language and Literature, 4(2), 15-22.
3. Tursunova, D. (2019). "Modality in Discourse Types: Theoretical and Practical Aspects". Higher Education and Innovation, 3(1), 10-18.
4. Kadirova, N. (2022). "Modality and its communicative functions". Innovations in education and science of Uzbekistan, 5(3), 25-30.
5. Rasulova, A. (2020). "Modality in speech genres: study and application". Journal of Education and Innovation, 2(1), 40-45.
6. Muradov, R. (2021). "Modality and types of speech: the relationship". Uzbekistan State Pedagogical University, Philology and Cultural Studies, 6(4), 50-55.
7. Israilova, Z. (2022). "Peculiar aspects of modality in types of speech". Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Journal of Education and Science, 3(2), 30-36.

8. Shodmonova, L. (2019). "Speech Modality: Theoretical and Practical Approaches". Uzbekistan State University, Faculty of Philology, 5(1), 12-20.