

PROBLEMS IN HIGHER EDUCATION AND THEIR SOLUTIONS

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Abstract: in this article, the process of improving the quality of education in educational institutions, who were our forefathers? Using the experience of universities in the developed countries of the world, the issues of applying new technologies to the educational institutions of our country were considered. The article also reveals the differences in the educational system of the USA, Russia and Uzbekistan.

Key words: Pedagogy, new technologies, United States of America, Russia, Great Britain, Stanford, Harvard, Yale, Massachusetts University.

What should be done to improve the quality of education in educational institutions?

It is necessary to provide educational institutions with modern equipment and train teachers and trainers who teach students as quality personnel. If the pedagogue and mentor can improve the quality of the lesson, then the child will start to be interested in that field, the quality of education will increase, and the development of highly educated personnel will increase.

What changes the worldview - knowledge, income, interest.

These words are not spoken for nothing. Whose descendants are we? It is the answer to the questions of who we should be.

Who are the founders of many sciences and knowledge known to us?

A great encyclopedic scientist from Central Asia - Abu Ali ibn Sina, a naturalist, musicologist, mathematician, medical genius, astronomer, poet and writer.

Muhammad Taragai Ulugbek (1394-1439) left a scientific and cultural heritage, "Zizhi jadidi Koragoniy" - "Ulugbek ziji"

Although we live in a country where Mirzo Ulugbek's teacher, mathematician and astronomer Qazizada Rumi (approx. 1360-1437) and Al Khorazmi and other science teachers of the world came out, Europe has surpassed us in terms of science and technology. For example: Stanford, Yale, Massachusetts universities of the USA are in the top three in the world in the field of education.

How are European educational standards used in practice?

The levels of education in the USA are as follows: the first stage is the basic higher education:

First, 2-year preparatory courses (corresponds to technical schools in Uzbekistan), then the main stage is a 4-year bachelor's degree.

If the specialty studied by the student is law, the student will receive a bachelor's degree in law. The main specialty is chosen by the student at the third stage of university studies.

A unique feature of the higher education system in the United States is that a student can change the "major" direction several times during his studies, which gives the student the opportunity to become the owner of the profession he wants. It is worth noting that the fact that a person is engaged in the work that he wants to do, increases the productivity and efficiency several times.

The second stage - the master's degree. At this stage, the student is required to master a one- or two-year program, and then write and defend a thesis and a master's project.

The last step is the doctorate, which is necessary for the doctorate, which marks students as the most advanced specialist in their field.

In the above-mentioned world-recognized universities Stanford, Harvard, Yale, Massachusetts, studies are conducted 4 days a week, and the remaining 3 days are reserved for independent study or practical application of the acquired knowledge. Also, the unique feature of education there is that the student acquires knowledge and skills only in specialized disciplines, for example: lawyers learn legal sciences, doctors learn medical sciences.

In Russia, education at Moscow State University is commendable, because the opportunities created for students there are very high, for example, the "cofe language" corners of the university. The main task of these centers is to help students learn the languages of other nations perfectly. are specialized, for example, in "cofe English" students communicate in poor English, or in "cofe Russian" they have a conversation in Russian.

What needs to be done to develop education in our country?

If I were to answer these and similar questions in short, I would answer that it would be the transition to European educational standards, or if I were to give a comprehensive answer, I would say that students should get independent and free education (too much paperwork, synopsis, I would say that it is necessary not to force them to study unnecessary subjects, but to allow them to apply their knowledge more in practice.

In addition, our students are still spending six to seven hours of their precious time in educational institutions when they should improve their knowledge through

the library or the Internet. I believe that this only and only serves to deliver low-quality personnel. It is necessary and necessary for us to allow students to use this knowledge in practice, teaching specialized subjects in a deeper way in a short time, rather than teaching non-specialized subjects or stealing six or seven hours of their time.

"If what bothers you about me?" If you ask, I will answer that it is the education and upbringing of our children.

Sh. Mirziyoyev

It is not for nothing that the comprehensive reforms in the education system of our country in the years of independence quickly became effective and attracted the admiration of the world community. The idea of the First President Islam Karimov, who became an important link of development in Uzbekistan and the ultimate goal of all reforms, that **"Our children are stronger, more educated, wiser than us, and of course, they must be happy"** is always in the hearts of our people. He drank water from his long-held dreams.

I Karimov

To sum up, it is important and necessary for us to adapt the educational standards of European countries to the educational system of our country and use it wisely, when our president is giving great opportunities for young people in our country to get their education.

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